

**Mammals of Chitwan National Park**

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SN	Order/ Family/ Name	Scientific Name	CITES	IUCN Status	NRDB	Nepal Act
<b>ORDER : PHOLIDOTA, Family - Manidae</b>						
1	Indian Pangolin	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	II	NT	SU	P
2	Chinese Pangolin	<i>Manis pentadactyla</i>	II	EN	SU	P
<b>ORDER : INSECTIVORA, Family - Soricidae</b>						
3	Eurasian Pygmy Shrew	<i>Sorex minutus</i>				
<b>ORDER : CHIROPTERA, Family – Pteropodidae</b>						
4	Indian Short-nosed Fruit Bat	<i>Cynopterus sphinx</i>		LC		
5	Indian Flying Fox	<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>		LC		
6	Fulvous Fruit Bat	<i>Rousettus leschenaulti</i>		LC		
<b>Family – Rhinolophidae</b>						
7	Greater Woolly Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus luctus</i>		LC		
<b>Family – Vespertilionidae</b>						
8	Painted bat	<i>Kerivoula picta</i>		LC		
9	Indian pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus coromandra</i>		LC		
10	Greater Asiatic Yellow Bat	<i>Scotophilus heathi</i>		LC		
11	Lesser Asiatic Yellow Bat	<i>Scotophilus kuhlii</i>		LC		
12	Round-eared Tubenosed Bat	<i>Murina cyclotis</i>		LC		
<b>ORDER : PRIMATES, Family – Cercopithecidae</b>						
13	Rhesus Macaque	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>		LC	SU	
14	Tarai Gray Langur	<i>Semnopithecus hector</i>	I	NT		
<b>ORDER : CARNIVORA, Family – Canidae</b>						
15	Golden Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>		LC		
16	Asiatic Wild-dog, Dhole	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	II	EN	VU	
17	Bengal Fox	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>		LC	SU	
<b>Family – Ursidae</b>						
18	Sloth Bear	<i>Ursus ursinus/ Melursus ursinus</i>	I	VU	VU	
<b>Family – Mustelidae</b>						
19	Smooth Coated Otter	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>		VU	SU	
20	Honey Badger, Ratel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>		LC	SU	
21	Asian Small-clawed Otter	<i>Aonyx cinerea</i>		VU	SU	
22	Yellow-throated Marten	<i>Martes flavigula</i>		LC		
<b>Family – Viverridae</b>						
23	Masked Palm Civet	<i>Paguma larvata</i>		LC		
24	Toddy Cat	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>		LC		
25	Spotted Lingsang	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	I	LC		P
26	Large Indian Civet	<i>Viverra zibetha</i>		NT		
27	Small Indian Civet	<i>Viverricula indica</i>		LC		
<b>Family - Herpestidae</b>						
28	Indian Grey Mongoose	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>		LC		
29	Small Asian Mongoose	<i>Herpestes javanicus/ H. auropunctatus</i>		LC		
30	Crab-eating Mongoose	<i>Herpestes urva</i>		LC	SU	
<b>Family – Hyaenidae</b>						
31	Striped Hyaena	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i>		NT	VU	P
<b>Family – Felidae</b>						
32	Jungle Cat	<i>Felis chaus</i>		LC	SU	
33	Marbled Cat	<i>Pardofelis marmorata / Felis</i>	I	VU	VU	
34	Common Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	I	NT	SU	

35	Bengal Tiger	<i>Panthera tigris tigris</i>	I	EN	SU	P
36	Clouded Leopard	<i>Neofelis nebulosa / Pardofelis nebulosa</i>	I	VU	VU	P
37	Leopard Cat	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis / Felis</i>	II	LC	VU	P
38	Fishing Cat	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus / Felis viverrinus</i>		EN	VU	
<b>ORDER CETACEA, Family – Platanistidae</b>						
39	Gangetic Dolphin	<i>Platanista gangetica</i>	I	EN	CR	P
<b>ORDER PROBOSCIDA, Family Elephantidae</b>						
40	Asiatic Elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	I	EN	EN	P
<b>ORDER : PERISSODACTYLA, Family - Rhinocerotidae</b>						
41	One-horned Rhinoceros	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	I	VU	EN	P
<b>ORDER : ARTIODACTYLA, Family – Suidae</b>						
42	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>		LC		
<b>Family – Cervidae</b>						
43	Spotted Deer	<i>Axis axis</i>		LC		
44	Hog Deer	<i>Axis porcinus porcinus</i>		EN	SU	
45	Sambar Deer	<i>Rusa unicolor / Cervus unicolor</i>		VU	SU	
46	Barking Deer	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>		LC		
<b>Family - Bovidae</b>						
47	Gaur Bison	<i>Bos gaurus</i>	I	VU	EN	P
48	Nilgai	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>		LC	VU	
49	Four-horned Antelope	<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	III	VU	EN	P
<b>ORDER : RODENTIA, Family – Scuridae</b>						
50	Hoary-bellied Squirrel	<i>Callosciurus pygerythrus</i>		LC		
51	Three-striped Palm Squirrel	<i>Funambulus palmarum</i>		LC		
52	Five-striped Palm Squirrel	<i>Funambulus pennantii</i>		LC		
<b>Family – Pteromyidae</b>						
53	Particoloured Flying Squirrel	<i>Hylopetes alboniger</i>		LC		
54	Red Flying Squirrel	<i>Petaurista petaurista</i>		LC		
<b>Family – Muridae</b>						
55	Lesser Bandicoot Rat	<i>Bandicota bengalensis</i>		LC		
56	Large Bandicoot Rat	<i>Bandicota indica</i>		LC		
57	Lesser Bamboo Rat	<i>Cannomys badius</i>		LC		
58	Short-tailed Bandicoot Rat	<i>Nesokia indica</i>		LC		
59	Indian Long-tailed Tree Mouse	<i>Vandeleuria oleracea</i>		LC		
60	Indian Gerbil, Antelope Rat	<i>Tatera indica</i>		LC		
61	House Rat	<i>Mus musculus</i>		LC		
62	Brown Spiny Mouse	<i>Mus saxicola</i>		LC		
63	Earth-colored Mouse	<i>Mus terricolor</i>		LC		
64	Indian Bush Rat	<i>Golunda ellioti</i>		LC		
65	Roof Rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>		LC		
<b>Family - Hystricidae</b>						
66	Indian Crested Porcupine	<i>Hystrix indica</i>		LC		
<b>ORDER : LAGOMORPHA, Family – Leporidae</b>						
67	Hispid Hare	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	I	EN	EN	P
68	Indian Hare (Rufous tailed)	<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>		LC		

LC Least Concerned, NT Near threatened, VU Vulnerable, EN Endangered, CR Critically Endangered, SU Suspected, P protected

### Sources

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4. CITES. 2008. Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Appendices I, II and III valid from 1 July 2008, Geneva, Switzerland downloaded from <http://www.cites.org> on 12 July 2008.
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